

NONCITIZENS



Table 29.
Recipients, by eligibility category, December 1982–2022

Year	Total		Aged		Blind and disabled	
	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients
1982	127,900	3.3	91,900	5.9	36,000	1.6
1983	151,200	3.9	106,600	7.0	44,600	1.9
1984	181,100	4.5	127,600	8.3	53,500	2.1
1985	210,800	5.1	146,500	9.7	64,300	2.4
1986	244,300	5.7	165,300	11.2	79,000	2.8
1987	282,500	6.4	188,000	12.9	94,500	3.2
1988	320,300	7.2	213,900	14.9	106,400	3.5
1989	370,300	8.1	245,700	17.1	124,600	4.0
1990	435,600	9.0	282,400	19.4	153,200	4.6
1991	519,660	10.2	329,690	22.5	189,970	5.2
1992	601,430	10.8	372,930	25.4	228,500	5.6
1993	683,150	11.4	416,420	28.2	266,730	5.9
1994	738,140	11.7	440,000	30.0	298,140	6.2
1995	785,410	12.1	459,220	31.8	326,190	6.3
1996	724,990	11.0	417,360	29.5	307,630	5.9
1997	650,830	10.0	367,200	27.0	283,630	5.5
1998	669,630	10.2	364,980	27.4	304,650	5.8
1999	684,930	10.4	368,330	28.2	316,600	6.0
2000	692,590	10.5	364,470	28.3	328,120	6.2
2001	695,650	10.4	364,550	28.9	331,100	6.1
2002	703,515	10.4	364,827	29.1	338,688	6.1
2003	696,772	10.1	356,298	28.9	340,474	6.0
2004	676,979	9.7	342,220	28.3	334,759	5.8
2005	680,397	9.6	344,166	28.3	336,231	5.7
2006	674,250	9.3	339,073	28.0	335,177	5.6
2007	663,210	9.0	330,665	27.5	332,545	5.4
2008	655,988	8.7	324,271	26.9	331,717	5.3
2009	644,966	8.4	316,216	26.7	328,750	5.1
2010	627,271	7.9	303,457	25.6	323,814	4.8
2011	604,908	7.5	290,275	24.6	314,633	4.5
2012	582,345	7.0	273,500	23.7	308,845	4.3
2013	562,423	6.7	261,280	22.6	301,143	4.2
2014	540,121	6.5	253,104	22.0	287,017	4.0
2015	525,595	6.3	248,119	21.4	277,476	3.9
2016	507,229	6.1	241,383	20.7	265,846	3.8
2017	492,642	6.0	236,010	20.1	256,632	3.6
2018	463,411	5.7	220,798	18.9	242,613	3.5
2019	430,352	5.3	205,351	17.6	225,001	3.3
2020	397,447	5.0	189,539	16.7	207,908	3.0
2021	365,714	4.8	176,625	15.8	189,089	2.9
2022	342,890	4.5	169,443	14.9	173,447	2.7

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

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Table 30.
Recipients, by selected characteristics and citizenship status, December 2022

Characteristic	All recipients		Citizens		Noncitizens	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	7,542,222	100.0	7,199,332	100.0	342,890	100.0
Age						
Under 18	997,109	13.2	995,423	13.8	1,686	0.5
18–21	290,456	3.9	289,805	4.0	651	0.2
22–25	283,433	3.8	282,640	3.9	793	0.2
26–29	272,866	3.6	271,885	3.8	981	0.3
30–39	701,670	9.3	696,745	9.7	4,925	1.4
40–49	662,969	8.8	652,298	9.1	10,671	3.1
50–59	1,176,607	15.6	1,148,267	15.9	28,340	8.3
60–64	807,788	10.7	779,828	10.8	27,960	8.2
65–69	719,722	9.5	667,097	9.3	52,625	15.3
70–74	577,670	7.7	514,954	7.2	62,716	18.3
75 or older	1,051,932	13.9	900,390	12.5	151,542	44.2
Sex						
Male	3,628,462	48.1	3,492,008	48.5	136,454	39.8
Female	3,913,760	51.9	3,707,324	51.5	206,436	60.2
Living arrangement						
Own household	6,208,766	82.3	5,894,796	81.9	313,970	91.6
Another's household	375,636	5.0	352,316	4.9	23,320	6.8
Parent's household	848,290	11.2	846,567	11.8	1,723	0.5
Medicaid institution	105,322	1.4	101,574	1.4	3,748	1.1
Unknown	4,208	0.1	4,079	0.1	129	(L)
Income						
Social Security	2,546,074	33.8	2,348,421	32.6	197,653	57.6
Worker beneficiary	1,851,695	24.6	1,703,444	23.7	148,251	43.2
Auxiliary beneficiary	694,379	9.2	644,977	9.0	49,402	14.4
Earnings	214,930	2.8	211,284	2.9	3,646	1.1
SSI payment						
Federal SSI only	6,195,447	82.1	5,972,585	83.0	222,862	65.0
State supplementation only	134,492	1.8	115,983	1.6	18,509	5.4
Both federal SSI and state supplementation	1,212,283	16.1	1,110,764	15.4	101,519	29.6

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 31.
Recipients, by state or other area, eligibility category, and age, December 2022

State or area	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All areas	342,890	169,443	173,447	1,686	74,321	266,883
Alabama	529	253	276	0	142	387
Alaska	389	176	213	3	120	266
Arizona	6,896	3,661	3,235	55	1,468	5,373
Arkansas	667	339	328	5	164	498
California	108,510	56,565	51,945	268	21,198	87,044
Colorado	2,925	1,535	1,390	30	566	2,329
Connecticut	2,209	919	1,290	17	642	1,550
Delaware	192	83	109	0	48	144
District of Columbia	452	225	227	(X)	(X)	323
Florida	40,733	23,083	17,650	144	8,314	32,275
Georgia	4,434	2,538	1,896	29	920	3,485
Hawaii	1,292	788	504	0	239	1,053
Idaho	619	256	363	21	226	372
Illinois	8,371	4,287	4,084	30	1,728	6,613
Indiana	990	521	469	27	237	726
Iowa	726	292	434	15	227	484
Kansas	916	421	495	16	229	671
Kentucky	1,054	490	564	42	340	672
Louisiana	1,093	473	620	(X)	(X)	828
Maine	348	71	277	(X)	186	(X)
Maryland	2,799	1,568	1,231	27	545	2,227
Massachusetts	6,969	1,863	5,106	36	2,291	4,642
Michigan	3,734	1,352	2,382	83	1,099	2,552
Minnesota	2,930	679	2,251	95	1,157	1,678
Mississippi	299	155	144	0	59	240
Missouri	1,121	476	645	39	340	742
Montana	75	26	49	(X)	(X)	51
Nebraska	790	352	438	24	263	503
Nevada	3,071	2,336	735	6	599	2,466
New Hampshire	210	70	140	0	86	124
New Jersey	8,839	4,566	4,273	27	1,870	6,942
New Mexico	4,200	2,112	2,088	5	781	3,414
New York	43,326	17,064	26,262	105	10,599	32,622
North Carolina	2,862	1,400	1,462	29	717	2,116
North Dakota	100	36	64	0	43	57
Ohio	2,144	834	1,310	51	700	1,393
Oklahoma	1,176	636	540	5	259	912
Oregon	2,356	1,037	1,319	29	639	1,688
Pennsylvania	6,720	2,245	4,475	62	1,969	4,689
Rhode Island	2,054	611	1,443	7	693	1,354
South Carolina	740	367	373	5	161	574
South Dakota	123	54	69	(X)	(X)	80
Tennessee	1,133	604	529	16	275	842
Texas	50,734	27,489	23,245	150	8,776	41,808
Utah	954	445	509	9	273	672

(Continued)

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Table 31.
Recipients, by state or other area, eligibility category, and age, December 2022—Continued

State or area	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
Vermont	126	29	97	6	53	67
Virginia	2,829	1,553	1,276	35	623	2,171
Washington	5,168	1,877	3,291	80	1,331	3,757
West Virginia	68	23	45	0	22	46
Wisconsin	1,836	579	1,257	32	630	1,174
Wyoming	50	(X)	(X)	0	15	35
Outlying area						
Northern Mariana Islands	9	(X)	(X)	0	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 32.
Recipients, by region and country of origin, eligibility category, and age, December 2022

Region and country of origin	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All areas	342,890	169,443	173,447	1,686	74,321	266,883
Latin America	231,931	119,922	112,009	270	47,814	183,847
Mexico	129,636	72,068	57,568	41	23,015	106,580
Cuba	30,464	16,837	13,627	113	5,886	24,465
Dominican Republic	26,061	8,408	17,653	26	7,376	18,659
El Salvador	8,807	4,953	3,854	14	1,658	7,135
Haiti	6,395	3,336	3,059	12	1,519	4,864
Other	30,568	14,320	16,248	64	8,360	22,144
Africa	6,984	2,658	4,326	325	2,776	3,883
Somalia	996	227	769	55	549	392
Ethiopia	887	300	587	37	342	508
Nigeria	533	212	321	(X)	(X)	361
Cape Verde	302	96	206	0	144	158
Liberia	312	106	206	(X)	(X)	182
Other	3,954	1,717	2,237	226	1,446	2,282
Asia	66,631	33,938	32,693	427	13,507	52,697
Vietnam	13,631	4,841	8,790	5	3,275	10,351
China	13,657	11,527	2,130	(X)	(X)	13,121
South Korea	7,049	5,091	1,958	0	655	6,394
Laos	6,092	579	5,513	0	2,536	3,556
Philippines	5,714	3,632	2,082	4	1,274	4,436
Other	20,488	8,268	12,220	416	5,233	14,839
Middle East	12,475	4,366	8,109	571	3,889	8,015
Iraq	3,565	1,154	2,411	149	1,365	2,051
Iran	3,416	1,461	1,955	8	678	2,730
Syria	2,101	481	1,620	280	993	828
Egypt	820	387	433	38	164	618
Lebanon	635	223	412	(X)	(X)	500
Other	1,938	660	1,278	95	555	1,288
Former Soviet Republics	10,835	3,712	7,123	67	1,870	8,898
Europe	11,048	3,925	7,123	10	3,316	7,722
Former Yugoslavia	1,618	473	1,145	0	462	1,156
United Kingdom	1,493	376	1,117	3	679	811
Poland	1,417	700	717	0	307	1,110
Portugal	1,243	376	867	0	472	771
Italy	920	286	634	0	281	639
Other	4,357	1,714	2,643	7	1,115	3,235
Oceania	1,104	470	634	(X)	(X)	763
Other areas	1,882	452	1,430	15	809	1,058

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

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Noncitizens

Table 33.
Recipients, by number of months between date of U.S. residency and date of SSI application, eligibility category, and age, December 2022

Months	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All recipients	342,890	169,443	173,447	1,686	74,321	266,883
0 ^a	902	425	477	28	239	635
1–11	22,192	9,280	12,912	1,004	6,722	14,466
12–23	8,751	3,955	4,796	209	2,158	6,384
24–35	6,296	2,425	3,871	147	1,693	4,456
36–47	7,970	2,472	5,498	84	2,319	5,567
48–59	6,351	1,857	4,494	47	1,739	4,565
60–71	13,611	6,759	6,852	67	3,082	10,462
72–83	9,535	4,220	5,315	25	2,016	7,494
84–119	28,366	13,188	15,178	28	5,459	22,879
120 and over	236,712	123,885	112,827	10	48,318	188,384
State conversions ^b	127	0	127	...	(X)	(X)
Unknown	2,077	977	1,100	37	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: ... = not applicable; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Persons whose records indicate that they applied in the same month that their residence began.

b. Persons who were converted to the SSI program in 1973 from the state Old-Age Assistance, Aid to the Blind, and Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled programs.

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